

S. Birds

A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS,

INCLUDING ALL SPECIES FOUND IN THE

WESTERN PALÆARCTIC REGION.

The Nomenclature carefully Revised by

HENRY E. DRESSER, F.L.S., F.Z.S., &c., &c.,
AUTHOR OF 'THE BIRDS OF EUROPE.'

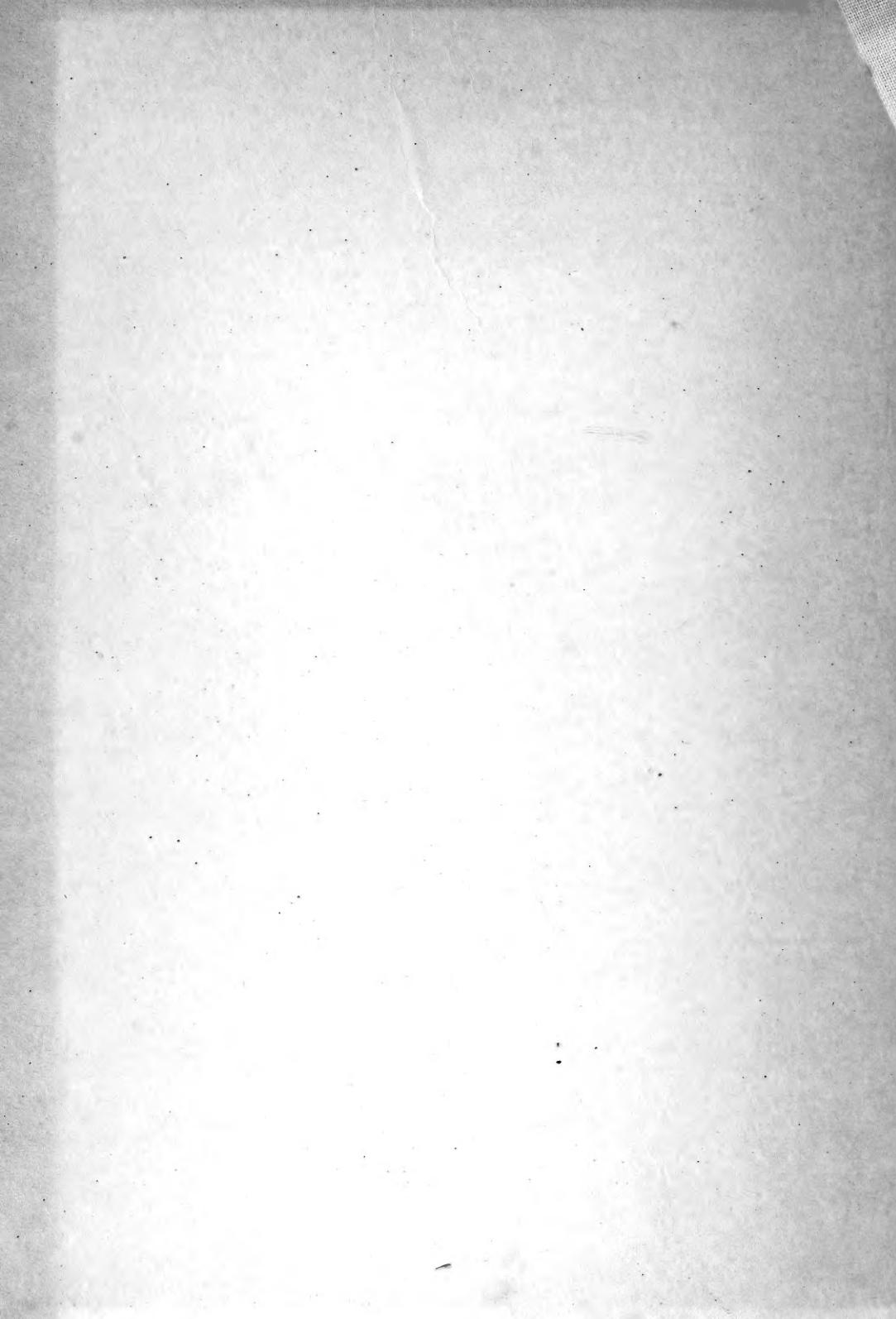
L O N D O N :

PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR

AT

6 TENTERDEN STREET, HANOVER SQUARE, W.

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ALERE FLAMMAM.



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INTRODUCTION.

SEVERAL of the Subscribers to my 'Birds of Europe' have urged me to publish a List of the Birds of the Western Palearctic Region, as a check-list for labelling, and for reference in making exchanges of birds and eggs; and as no such list already existed, I hope that the present one may prove useful.

I have, as will be seen, followed Professor Huxley's classification, which appears to me to be the best that has yet been elaborated, which classification I have adopted in the 'Birds of Europe'; and in order to facilitate reference, the species are numbered consecutively, as has been done in that work.

A few alterations in the nomenclature, which further research has proved to be necessary, have been made.

H. E. DRESSER.

6 Tenterden Street, W.,
London, 28th February, 1881.

A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS.

AVES CARINATÆ.

ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.

Order I. PASSERES.

Suborder OSCINES.

Section 1. OSCINES DENTIROSTRES.

Family TURDIDÆ.

Subfamily TURDINÆ.

1. *Turdus viscivorus*, Linn.
Missel-Thrush.
2. *Turdus musicus*, Linn.
Song-Thrush.
3. *Turdus iliacus*, Linn.
Redwing.
4. *Turdus pilaris*, Linn.
Fieldfare.
5. *Turdus naumanni*, Temm.
Red-tailed Fieldfare.
6. *Turdus dubius*, Bechst.
Dusky Thrush.
7. *Turdus ruficollis*, Pall.
Red-throated Thrush.
8. *Turdus obscurus*, Gmel.
Pale Thrush.

9. *Turdus varius*, Pall.
White's Thrush.
10. *Turdus atrigularis*, Temm.
Black-throated Thrush.
11. *Turdus sibiricus*, Pall.
Siberian Thrush.
12. *Turdus merula*, Linn.
Blackbird.
13. *Turdus torquatus*, Linn.
Ring-Ouzel.
14. *Monticola saxatilis* (Linn.).
Rock-Thrush.
15. *Monticola cyanus* (Linn.).
Blue Rock-Thrush.

Subfamily CINCLINÆ.

16. *Cinclus aquaticus*, Bechst.
Common Dipper.
17. *Cinclus melanogaster*, C. L. Brehm.
Black-bellied Dipper.
18. *Cinclus albicollis* (Vieill.).
Pale-backed Dipper.

Subfamily SAXICOLINÆ.

19. *Saxicola oenanthe* (Linn.).
Common Wheatear.
20. *Saxicola isabellina*, Rüpp.
Isabelline Chat.
21. *Saxicola albicollis*, Vieill.
Black-eared Chat.
22. *Saxicola rufa* (C. L. Brehm).
Russet Chat.
23. *Saxicola melanoleuca* (Güld.).
Black-throated Chat.
24. *Saxicola deserti*, Rüpp.
Desert-Chat.
25. *Saxicola finschii*, Heugl.
Arabian Chat.
26. *Saxicola mæsta*, Licht.
Tristram's Chat.
27. *Saxicola xanthopyrmina*, Ehr.
Red-rumped Chat.

28. *Saxicola lugens*, Licht.
Pied Chat.
29. *Saxicola morio*, Ehr.
Eastern Pied Chat.
30. *Saxicola monacha*, Temm.
Hooded Chat.
31. *Saxicola leucopyga*, C. L. Brehm.
White-rumped Chat.
32. *Saxicola leucura* (Gm.).
Black Chat.
33. *Pratincola rubetra* (Linn.).
Whin-Chat.
34. *Pratincola rubicola*.
Stone-Chat.
- 34A. *Pratincola maura* (Pall.).
Eastern Stone-Chat.
35. *Pratincola hemprichi* (Ehr.).
White-tailed Stone-Chat.
36. *Ruticilla phoenicurus* (Linn.).
Redstart.
37. *Ruticilla mesoleuca* (Ehr.).
Ehrenberg's Redstart.
38. *Ruticilla rufiventris* (Vieill.).
Indian Redstart.
39. *Ruticilla titys* (Scop.).
Black Redstart.
40. *Ruticilla moussieri* (Oph-Gall.).
Moussier's Redstart.
41. *Ruticilla erythrogaster* (Güld.).
Güldenstädt's Redstart.

Subfamily SYLVIINÆ.

42. *Cyanecula wolfi*, C. L. Brehm.
White-spotted Bluethroat.
43. *Cyanecula suecica* (Linn.).
Red-spotted Bluethroat.
44. *Erithacus rubecula* (Linn.).
Redbreast.
45. *Calliope camtschatkensis* (Gm.).
Ruby-throated Warbler.
46. *Cossypha gutturalis*, Guérin.
White-throated Robin-Chat.
47. *Nemura cyanura* (Pall.).
Red-flanked Bluetail.

48. *Daulias luscinia* (Linn.).
Common Nightingale.
49. *Daulias philomela* (Bechst.).
Northern Nightingale.
50. *Sylvia rufa* (Bodd.).
Whitethroat.
51. *Sylvia curruca* (Linn.).
Lesser Whitethroat.
52. *Sylvia subalpina*, Bonelli.
Subalpine Warbler.
53. *Sylvia conspicillata*, Marm.
Spectacled Warbler.
54. *Sylvia deserticola*, Tristram.
Tristram's Warbler.
55. *Sylvia melanothorax*, Tristram.
Palestine Warbler.
56. *Sylvia melanocephala* (Gm.).
Sardinian Warbler.
57. *Sylvia momus* (Ehr.).
Bowman's Warbler.
58. *Sylvia orphea*, Temm.
Orphean Warbler.
59. *Sylvia rueppelli*, Temm.
Rüppell's Warbler.
60. *Sylvia atricapilla* (Linn.).
Blackcap.
61. *Sylvia salicaria* (Linn.).
Garden-Warbler.
62. *Sylvia nisoria*, Bechst.
Barred Warbler.
63. *Melizophilus undatus* (Bodd.).
Dartford Warbler.
64. *Melizophilus sardus* (Marm.).
Marmora's Warbler.

Subfamily PHYLLOSCOPINÆ.

65. *Regulus cristatus*, Koch.
Golden-crested Wren.
66. *Regulus ignicapillus* (C. L. Brehm).
Fire-crested Wren.
67. *Regulus maderensis*, Vern. Hare.
Madeiran Goldcrest.
68. *Phylloscopus superciliosus* (Gm.).
Yellow-browed Warbler.

69. *Phylloscopus tristis*, Blyth.
Siberian Chiffchaff.
70. *Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieill.).
Chiffchaff.
71. *Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linn.).
Willow-Wren.
72. *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (Bechst.).
Wood-Wren.
73. *Phylloscopus bonelli* (Vieill.).
Bonelli's Warbler.
74. *Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus*, Swinh.
Grey-legged Willow-Wren.
75. *Phylloscopus borealis* (Blasius).
Eversmann's Warbler.

Subfamily ACROCEPHALINÆ.

76. *Hypolais polyglotta* (Vieill.).
Melodious Warbler.
77. *Hypolais icterina* (Vieill.).
Icterine Warbler.
78. *Hypolais olivetorum* (Strickl.).
Olive-tree Warbler.
79. *Hypolais opaca* (Licht.).
Western Olivaceous Warbler.
80. *Hypolais languida* (Ehr.).
Upcher's Warbler.
81. *Hypolais pallida* (Ehr.).
Olivaceous Warbler.
82. *Hypolais caligata* (Licht.).
Booted Warbler.
83. *Aedon galactodes* (Temm.).
Rufous Warbler.
84. *Aedon familiaris* (Ménétr.).
Grey-backed Warbler.
85. *Acrocephalus agricola* (Jerd.).
Paddy-field Warbler.
86. *Acrocephalus dumetorum*, Blyth.
Blyth's Reed-Warbler.
87. *Acrocephalus streperus* (Vieill.).
Reed-Warbler.
88. *Acrocephalus palustris* (Bechst.).
Marsh-Warbler.
89. *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* (L.).
Great Reed-Warbler.

90. *Acrocephalus stentoreus* (Ehr.).
Clamorous Sedge-Warbler.
91. *Acrocephalus aquaticus* (Gmel.).
Aquatic Warbler.
92. *Acrocephalus schœnobœnus* (L.).
Sedge-Warbler.
93. *Lusciniola melanopogon* (Temm.).
Moustached Sedge-Warbler.
94. *Locustella naevia* (Bodd.).
Grasshopper Warbler.
95. *Locustella lanceolata* (Temm.).
Lanceolated Warbler.
96. *Locustella fluviatilis* (Wolf).
River-Warbler.
97. *Locustella luscinioides* (Savi).
Savi's Warbler.
98. *Locustella certhiola* (Pall.).
Pallas's Warbler.
99. *Cettia cetti* (Marm.).
Cetti's Warbler.

Subfamily DRYMÆCINÆ.

100. *Cisticola cursitans* (Frankl.).
Fantail Warbler.
101. *Drymaea gracilis* (Licht.).
Streaked Wren-Warbler.

Subfamily CRATEROPODINÆ.

102. *Argya fulva* (Desf.).
Algerian Bush-Babbler.
103. *Argya squamiceps* (Cretzschm.).
Palestine Bush-Babbler.

Family ACCENTORIDÆ.

104. *Accentor collaris* (Scop.).
Alpine Accentor.
105. *Accentor montanellus* (Pall.).
Mountain-Accentor.
106. *Accentor modularis* (Linn.).
Hedge-Sparrow.

Family PANURIDÆ.

107. *Panurus biarmicus* (Linn.).
Bearded Reedling.

Family PARIDÆ.

108. *Acredula rosea* (Blyth).
British Long-tailed Titmouse.
109. *Acredula caudata* (Linn.).
Long-tailed Titmouse.
110. *Acredula irbii*, Sharpe & Dresser.
Irby's Long-tailed Titmouse.
111. *Acredula tephronota* (Günther).
Turkish Long-tailed Titmouse.
112. *Parus major*, Linn.
Great Titmouse.
113. *Parus ledouci*, Malh.
Algerian Coal Titmouse.
114. *Parus ater*, Linn.
European Coal Titmouse.
115. *Parus britannicus*, Sharpe & Dresser.
English Coal Titmouse.
116. *Parus palustris*, Linn.
Marsh-Titmouse.
117. *Parus borealis*, De Selys.
Northern Marsh-Titmouse.
118. *Parus camtschaticus* (Bp.).
Siberian Marsh-Titmouse.
119. *Parus lugubris*, Temm.
Sombre Titmouse.
120. *Parus cinctus*, Bodd.
Lapp Titmouse.
121. *Parus cæruleus*, Linn.
Blue Titmouse.
122. *Parus teneriffæ*, Less.
Ultramarine Titmouse.
123. *Parus cyanus*, Pall.
Azure Titmouse.
124. *Lophophanes cristatus* (Linn.).
Crested Titmouse.
125. *Ægithalus pendulinus* (Linn.).
Penduline Titmouse.
126. *Ægithalus castaneus*, Severtz.
Chestnut-crowned Titmouse.

Family SITTIDÆ.

127. *Sitta europaea*, Linn.
Northern Nuthatch.

128. *Sitta cæsia*, Wolf.
Common Nuthatch.
129. *Sitta neumayeri*, Michah.
Syrian Nuthatch.
130. *Sitta krueperi*, von Pelz.
Krüper's Nuthatch.

Family CERTHIIDÆ.

131. *Certhia familiaris*, Linn.
Common Creeper.
132. *Tichodroma muraria* (Linn.).
Wall-Creeper.

Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

133. *Troglodytes parvulus*, Koch.
Common Wren.
134. *Troglodytes borealis*, Fischer.
Northern Wren.

Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

135. *Motacilla alba*, Linn.
White Wagtail.
136. *Motacilla lugubris*, Temm.
Pied Wagtail.
137. *Motacilla citreola*, Pall.
Yellow-headed Wagtail.
138. *Motacilla melanope*, Pall.
Grey Wagtail.
139. *Motacilla flava*, Linn.
Blue-headed Wagtail.
140. *Motacilla viridis*, Gmel.
Grey-headed Wagtail.
141. *Motacilla melanocephala*, Licht.
Black-headed Wagtail.
142. *Motacilla raii*, Bp.
Yellow Wagtail.
143. *Anthus pratensis* (Linn.).
Meadow-Pipit.
144. *Anthus bertheloti*, Bolle.
Canarian Pipit.
145. *Anthus gustavi*, Swinh.
Petchora Pipit.

146. *Anthus cervinus* (Pall.).
Red-throated Pipit.
147. *Anthus trivialis* (Linn.).
Tree-Pipit.
148. *Anthus campestris* (Linn.).
Tawny Pipit.
149. *Anthus richardi*, Vieill.
Richard's Pipit.
150. *Anthus ludovicianus* (Gmel.).
Pennsylvanian Pipit.
151. *Anthus spinolella* (Linn.).
Water-Pipit.
152. *Anthus obscurus* (Lath.).
Rock-Pipit.

Family PYCNONOTIDÆ.

153. *Pycnonotus barbatus* (Desf.).
Dusky Bulbul.
154. *Pycnonotus xanthopygus* (Ehr.).
Palestine Bulbul.
155. *Pycnonotus capensis* (Linn.).
Gold-vented Bulbul.

Family ORIOLIDÆ.

156. *Oriolus galbula*, Linn.
Golden Oriole.

Family LANIIDÆ.

157. *Lanius excubitor*, Linn.
Great Grey Shrike.
158. *Lanius lahtora*, Sykes.
Pallid Shrike.
159. *Lanius meridionalis*, Temm.
Southern Grey Shrike.
160. *Lanius algeriensis*, Less.
Algerian Grey Shrike.
161. *Lanius minor*, Gmel.
Lesser Grey Shrike.
162. *Lanius collurio*, Linn.
Red-backed Shrike.
163. *Lanius auriculatus*, Müll.
Woodchat Shrike.

164. *Lanius isabellinus*, Ehr.
Isabelline Shrike.
165. *Lanius nubicus*, Licht.
Masked Shrike.
166. *Telephonus erythropterus* (Shaw).
Hooded Shrike.

Family AMPELIDÆ.

167. *Ampelis garrulus*, Linn.
Waxwing.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

168. *Muscicapa grisola*, Linn.
Spotted Flycatcher.
169. *Muscicapa atricapilla*, Linn.
Pied Flycatcher.
170. *Muscicapa collaris*, Bechst.
White-collared Flycatcher.
171. *Muscicapa parva*, Bechst.
Red-breasted Flycatcher.

Section 2. OSCINES LATIROSTRES.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

172. *Hirundo savignii*, Steph.
Chesnut-bellied Swallow.
173. *Hirundo rustica*, Linn.
Swallow.
174. *Hirundo rufula*, Temm.
Red-rumped Swallow.
175. *Chelidon urbica* (Linn.).
Martin.
176. *Cotile riparia* (Linn.).
Sand-Martin.
177. *Cotile rupestris* (Scop.).
Crag-Martin.
178. *Cotile obsoleta*, Cab.
Pale Crag-Martin.

Section 3. OSCINES CONIROSTRES.

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

Subfamily FRINGILLINÆ.

179. *Carduelis elegans*, Steph.
Goldfinch.

180. *Chrysomitrис citrinella* (Linn.).
Citril Finch.
181. *Chrysomitrис spinus* (Linn.).
Siskin.
182. *Serinus hortulanus*, Koch.
Serin Finch.
183. *Serinus canonicus*, Dresser.
Tristram's Serin.
184. *Serinus canarius* (Linn.).
Canary.
185. *Serinus pusillus* (Pall.).
Red-fronted Finch.
186. *Ligurinus chloris* (Linn.).
Greenfinch.
187. *Coccothraustes vulgaris*, Pall.
Hawfinch.
188. *Passer italiae* (Vieill.).
Italian Sparrow.
189. *Passer domesticus* (Linn.).
Common Sparrow.
190. *Passer hispaniolensis*, Temm.
Spanish Sparrow.
191. *Passer montanus* (Linn.).
Tree-Sparrow.
192. *Passer simplex* (Licht.).
Desert-Sparrow.
193. *Petronia stulta* (Gmel.).
Rock-Sparrow.
194. *Petronia brachydactyla*, Bp.
Desert Rock-Sparrow.
195. *Montifringilla nivalis* (Linn.).
Snow-Finch.
196. *Fringilla cœlebs*, Linn.
Chaffinch.
197. *Fringilla tintillon*, Webb & Berthel.
Azorean Chaffinch.
198. *Fringilla spodiogenia*, Bp.
Algerian Chaffinch.
199. *Fringilla montifringilla*, Linn.
Brambling.
200. *Fringilla teydea*, Webb & Berthel.
Teydean Chaffinch.
201. *Linota cannabina* (Linn.).
Linnet.

202. *Linota linaria* (Linn.).
Mealy Redpoll.
203. *Linota rufescens* (Vieill.).
Lesser Redpoll.
204. *Linota exilipes* (Coues).
Coues's Redpoll.
205. *Linota hornemannii*, Holb.
Greenland Redpoll.
206. *Linota flavirostris* (Linn.).
Twite.
207. *Linota brevirostris*, Gould.
Eastern Twite.

Subfamily LOXIINÆ.

208. *Carpodacus rubicilla* (Güld.).
Caucasian Rose Finch.
209. *Carpodacus sinaiticus* (Temm.).
Sinaitic Rose Finch.
210. *Carpodacus erythrinus* (Pall.).
Scarlet Grosbeak.
211. *Erythrocercus githaginea* (Licht.).
Trumpeter Bullfinch.
212. *Erythrocercus sanguinea* (Gould).
Crimson-winged Finch.
213. *Pyrrhula major*, C. L. Brehm.
Northern Bullfinch.
214. *Pyrrhula eupopea*, Vieill.
Common Bullfinch.
215. *Pyrrhula murina*, Godm.
Azorean Bullfinch.
216. *Pinicola enucleator* (Linn.).
Pine-Grosbeak.
217. *Loxia pityopsittacus*, Bechst.
Parrot Crossbill.
218. *Loxia curvirostra*, Linn.
Common Crossbill.
219. *Loxia leucoptera*, Gmel.
White-winged Crossbill.
220. *Loxia bifasciata* (C. L. Brehm).
Two-barred Crossbill.

Subfamily EMBERIZINÆ.

221. *Emberiza melanocephala*, Scop.
Black-headed Bunting.

222. *Emberiza cinerea*, Strickl.
Strickland's Bunting.
223. *Emberiza miliaria*, Linn.
Common Bunting.
224. *Emberiza citrinella*, Linu.
Yellow Bunting.
225. *Emberiza cirlus*, Linn.
Cirl Bunting.
226. *Emberiza hortulana*, Linn.
Ortolan Bunting.
227. *Emberiza chrysophrys*, Pall.
Yellow-browed Bunting.
228. *Emberiza striolata* (Licht.).
Striped Bunting.
229. *Emberiza cia*, Linn.
Meadow-Bunting.
230. *Emberiza cæsia*, Cretzsch.
Cretzschmar's Bunting.
231. *Emberiza leucocephala*, Gmel.
Pine-Bunting.
232. *Emberiza aureola*, Pall.
Yellow-breasted Bunting.
233. *Emberiza rustica*, Pall.
Rustic Bunting.
234. *Emberiza pusilla*, Pall.
Little Bunting.
235. *Emberiza schæniclus*, Linn.
Reed-Bunting.
236. *Emberiza pyrrhuloides*, Pall.
Large-billed Reed-Bunting.
237. *Plectrophanes lapponicus* (Linn.).
Lapland Bunting.
238. *Plectrophanes nivalis* (Linn.).
Snow-Bunting.

**Section 4. OSCINES SCUTELLI-
PLANTARES.**

Family ALAUDIDÆ.

239. *Certhilauda alaudipes* (Desf.).
Curve-billed Lark.
240. *Certhilauda duponti* (Vieill.).
Dupont's Lark.

241. *Galerita cristata* (Linn.).
Crested Lark.
242. *Galerita macrorhyncha*, Tristr.
Tristram's Lark.
243. *Galerita isabellina*, Bp.
Isabelline Lark.
244. *Alauda arvensis*, Linn.
Sky-Lark.
245. *Alauda arborea*, Linn.
Wood-Lark.
246. *Ammomanes deserti* (Licht.).
Desert-Lark.
247. *Ammomanes cinctura* (Gould).
Gould's Desert-Lark.
248. *Calandrella brachydactyla* (Leisl.).
Short-toed Lark.
249. *Calandrella minor* (Cab.).
Lesser Short-toed Lark.
250. *Calandrella bætica*, Dresser.
Andalucian Short-toed Lark.
251. *Calandrella pisoletta* (Pall.).
Pallas's Short-toed Lark.
252. *Melanocorypha bimaculata* (Ménétr.).
Eastern Calandra Lark.
253. *Melanocorypha calandra* (Linn.).
Calandra Lark.
254. *Melanocorypha sibirica* (Gmel.).
White-winged Lark.
255. *Melanocorypha yeltoniensis* (Forst.).
Black Lark.
256. *Rhamphocorys clotbey* (Bp.).
Thick-billed Lark.
257. *Otocorys alpestris* (Linn.).
Shore-Lark.
258. *Otocorys penicillata* (Gould).
Eastern Shore-Lark.
259. *Otocorys bilopha* (Rüpp.).
Algerian Shore-Lark.

Sect. 5. OSCINES CULTRIOSTRES.

Family STURNIDÆ.

260. *Sturnus vulgaris*, Linn.
Common Starling.

261. *Sturnus unicolor*, De la Marm.
Sardinian Starling.
262. *Sturnus purpurascens*, Gould.
Purple-winged Starling.
263. *Pastor roseus* (Linn.).
Rose-coloured Starling.

Family CORVIDÆ.

264. *Pyrrhocorax graculus* (Linn.).
Red-billed Chough.
265. *Pyrrhocorax alpinus*, Koch.
Alpine Chough.
266. *Nucifraga caryocatactes* (Linn.).
Nutcracker.
267. *Perisoreus infaustus* (Linn.).
Siberian Jay.
268. *Garrulus glandarius* (Linn.).
Common Jay.
269. *Garrulus brandti*, Eversm.
Brandt's Jay.
270. *Garrulus atricapillus*, St. Hilaire.
Syrian Jay.
271. *Garrulus krynicki*, Kalenicz.
Black-headed Jay.
272. *Garrulus cervicalis*, Bp.
Algerian Black-headed Jay.
273. *Cyanopica cooki*, Bp.
Azure-winged Magpie.
274. *Pica rustica* (Scop.).
Magpie.
275. *Pica mauritanica*, Malh.
Moorish Magpie.
276. *Corvus monedula*, Linn.
Jackdaw.
277. *Corvus corone*, Linn.
Carriion-Crow.
278. *Corvus cornix*, Linn.
Hooded Crow.
279. *Corvus frugilegus*, Linn.
Rook.
280. *Corvus affinis*, Rüpp.
Fantail Raven.
281. *Corvus tingitanus*, Irby.
Irby's Raven.

282. *Corvus corax*, Linn.
Common Raven.
283. *Corvus umbrinus*, Hedenb.
Brown-necked Raven.

Order II. MACROCHIRES.

Family CYPSELIDÆ.

284. *Cypselus apus* (Linn.).
Common Swift.
285. *Cypselus affinis*, J. E. Gray.
White-rumped Swift.
286. *Cypselus pallidus*, Shelley.
Pallid Swift.
287. *Cypselus unicolor*, Jard.
Madeiran Swift.
288. *Cypselus melba* (Linn.).
White-bellied Swift.
289. *Acanthyllis caudacuta* (Lath.).
Needle-tailed Swift.

Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

290. *Caprimulgus europeus*, Linn.
Common Nightjar.
291. *Caprimulgus ægyptius*, Licht.
Egyptian Goatsucker.
292. *Caprimulgus ruficollis*, Temm.
Russet-necked Nightjar.

Order III. PICI.

Family PICIDÆ.

Subfamily PICINÆ.

293. *Dryocopus martius* (Linn.).
Great Black Woodpecker.
294. *Picus major*, Linn.
Great Spotted Woodpecker.
295. *Picus numidicus*, Malh.
Algerian Pied Woodpecker.
296. *Picus syriacus*, Ehr.
Syrian Pied Woodpecker.

297. *Picus leuconotus*, Bechst.
White-backed Woodpecker.
298. *Picus lilfordi*, Sharpe & Dresser.
Grecian Woodpecker.
299. *Picus medius*, Linn.
Middle Spotted Woodpecker.
300. *Picus minor*, Linn.
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
301. *Picus pipra*, Pall.
Siberian Lesser Spotted Wood-pecker.
302. *Picoides tridactylus* (Linn.).
Three-toed Woodpecker.
303. *Gecinus viridis* (Linn.).
Green Woodpecker.
304. *Gecinus sharpii*, Saunders.
Sharpe's Green Woodpecker.
305. *Gecinus vaillantii* (Malh.).
Algerian Green Woodpecker.
306. *Gecinus canus* (Gmel.).
Grey-headed Green Woodpecker.

Subfamily LYNGINÆ.

307. *Lynx torquilla*, Linn.
Wryneck.

DESMOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COCCYGES.

Suborder *COCCYGES ANISO-DACTYLI.*

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

308. *Alcedo ispida*, Linn.
Common Kingfisher.
309. *Ceryle rudis* (Linn.).
Pied Kingfisher.
310. *Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linn.).
Smyrna Kingfisher.

Family CORACIIDÆ.

311. *Coracias garrulus*, Linn.
Common Roller.

312. *Coracias indicus*, Linn.
Indian Roller.

Family MEROPIDÆ.

313. *Merops apiaster*, Linn.
Common Bee-eater.
314. *Merops persicus*, Pall.
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater.
315. *Merops viridis*, Linn.
Little Green Bee-eater.

Family UPUPIDÆ.

316. *Upupa epops*, Linn.
Hoopoe.

Suborder COCCYGES ZYGO-
DACTYLI.

Family CUCULIDÆ.

317. *Cuculus canorus*, Linn.
Cuckoo.
318. *Coccyzus glandarius* (Linn.).
Great Spotted Cuckoo.
319. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linn.).
Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
320. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wils.).
Black-billed Cuckoo.

Order II. ACCIPITRES.

Suborder STRIGES.

Family STRIGIDÆ.

321. *Strix flammea*, Linn.
Barn-Owl.

Family BUBONIDÆ.

322. *Asio otus* (Linn.).
Long-eared Owl.
323. *Asio accipitrinus* (Pall.).
Short-eared Owl.
324. *Asio capensis* (Smith).
Cape Eared Owl.

325. *Syrnium aluco* (Linn.).
Tawny Owl.
326. *Syrnium uralense* (Pall.).
Ural Owl.
327. *Syrnium lapponicum* (Sparrm.).
Lapp Owl.
328. *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linn.).
Snowy Owl.
329. *Surnia ulula* (Linn.).
Hawk Owl.
330. *Surnia funerea*, Linn.
American Hawk Owl.
331. *Nyctala tengmalmi* (Gmel.).
Tengmalm's Owl.
332. *Scops giu* (Scop.).
Scops Owl.
333. *Bubo ignarus*, Forst.
Eagle Owl.
334. *Glaucidium passerinum* (Linn.).
Pygmy Owl.
335. *Athene noctua* (Retz.).
Little Owl.
336. *Athene glaux* (Savigny).
Southern Little Owl.

Suborder *ACCIPITRES*.

Family VULTURIDÆ.

337. *Gyps fulvus* (Gmel.).
Griffon Vulture.
338. *Vultur monachus*, Linn.
Cinereous Vulture.
339. *Neophron percnopterus* (Linn.).
Egyptian Vulture.
340. *Gypaetus barbatus* (Linn.).
Bearded Vulture.

Family FALCONIDÆ.

341. *Circus aeruginosus* (Linn.).
Marsh-Harrier.
342. *Circus cineraceus* (Mont.).
Montagu's Harrier.

343. *Circus cyaneus* (Linn.).
Hen-Harrier.
344. *Circus swainsoni*, Smith.
Pallid Harrier.
345. *Buteo vulgaris*, Leach.
Common Buzzard.
346. *Buteo desertorum* (Daud.).
African Buzzard.
347. *Buteo ferox* (Gmel.).
Long-legged Buzzard.
348. *Archibuteo lagopus* (Gmel.).
Rough-legged Buzzard.
349. *Aquila pennata* (Gmel.).
Booted Eagle.
350. *Aquila pomarina*, C. L. Brehm.
Lesser Spotted Eagle.
351. *Aquila clanga*, Pall.
Larger Spotted Eagle.
352. *Aquila nipalensis*, Hodgs.
Steppe-Eagle.
353. *Aquila rapax* (Temm.).
Tawny Eagle.
354. *Aquila adalberti*, L. Brehm.
White-shouldered Eagle.
355. *Aquila mogilnik* (Gmel.).
Imperial Eagle.
356. *Aquila chrysaetus* (Linn.).
Golden Eagle.
357. *Haliaetus leucoryphus*, Pall.
Pallas's Sea-Eagle.
358. *Haliaetus albicilla* (Linn.).
Sea-Eagle.
359. *Circaetus gallicus* (Gmel.).
Short-toed Eagle.
360. *Nisaetus fasciatus* (Vieill.).
Bonelli's Eagle.
361. *Astur palumbarius* (Linn.).
Goshawk.
362. *Accipiter nisus* (Linn.).
Sparrow-Hawk.
363. *Accipiter brevipes* (Severtzoff).
Levant Sparrow-Hawk.
364. *Milvus ictinus*, Savigny.
Kite.

365. *Milvus migrans* (Bodd.).
Black Kite.
366. *Milvus aegyptius* (Gmel.).
Arabian Kite.
367. *Elanus caeruleus* (Desf.).
Black-winged Kite.
368. *Pernis apivorus* (Linn.).
Honey-Buzzard.
369. *Falco gyrfalco*, Linn.
Jerfalcon.
370. *Falco candicans*, Gmel.
Greenland Falcon.
371. *Falco islandus*, Gmel.
Iceland Falcon.
372. *Falco peregrinus*, Tunstall.
Peregrine Falcon.
373. *Falco minor*, Bp.
Lesser Peregrine.
374. *Falco barbarus*, Linn.
Barbary Falcon.
375. *Falco feldeggii*, Schlegel.
Lanner.
376. *Falco sacer*, Gmel.
Saker.
377. *Falco subbuteo*, Linn.
Hobby.
378. *Falco æsalon*, Tunstall.
Merlin.
379. *Falco vespertinus*, Linn.
Red-legged Falcon.
380. *Falco eleonoræ*, Gené.
Eleonoran Falcon.
381. *Falco tinnunculus*, Linn.
Common Kestrel.
382. *Falco cenchris*, Naum.
Lesser Kestrel.
383. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linn.).
Osprey.

Order III. STEGANOPODES.

Family PELECANIDÆ.

384. *Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linn.).
Cormorant.

385. *Phalacrocorax graculus* (Linn.).
Shag.
386. *Phalacrocorax africanus* (Gmel.).
African Cormorant.
387. *Phalacrocorax pygmæus*, Pall.
Pygmy Cormorant.
388. *Sula bassana* (Linn.).
Gannet.
389. *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, Linn.
Roseate Pelican.
390. *Pelecanus crispus*, Bruch.
Dalmatian Pelican.

Order IV. HERODII.

Family ARDEIDÆ.

391. *Ardea cinerea*, Linn.
Common Heron.
392. *Ardea purpurea*, Linn.
Purple Heron.
393. *Ardea melanocephala*, Childr.
Black-necked Heron.
394. *Ardea alba*, Linn.
Great White Egret.
395. *Ardea garzetta*, Linn.
Lesser Egret.
396. *Ardea bubulcus*, Audouin.
Buff-backed Heron.
397. *Ardea ralloides*, Scop.
Squacco Heron.
398. *Ardeetta minuta* (Linn.).
Little Bittern.
399. *Nycticorax griseus* (Linn.).
Night-Heron.
400. *Botaurus stellaris* (Linn.).
Bittern.
401. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Mont.).
American Bittern.

Family CICONIIDÆ.

402. *Ciconia alba*, Bechst.
White Stork.

403. *Ciconia nigra* (Linn.).
Black Stork.

Family PLATALEIDÆ.

404. *Platalea leucorodia*, Linn.
Spoonbill.

Family IBIDÆ.

405. *Ibis comata* (Rüpp.).
Red-cheeked Ibis.
406. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linn.).
Glossy Ibis.

Family PHÆNICOPTERIDÆ.

407. *Phænicopterus roseus*, Pall.
Flamingo.

Order V. ANSERES.

Family ANATIDÆ.

408. *Anser cinereus*, Meyer.
Grey-lag Goose.
409. *Anser segetum* (Gmel.).
Bean-Goose.
410. *Anser brachyrhynchus*, Baill.
Pink-footed Goose.
411. *Anser albifrons* (Scop.).
White-fronted Goose.
412. *Anser erythropus* (Linn.).
Lesser White-fronted Goose.
413. *Bernicla brenta* (Pall.).
Brent Goose.
414. *Bernicla leucopsis* (Bechst.).
Bernacle Goose.
415. *Bernicla ruficollis* (Pall.).
Red-breasted Goose.
416. *Chen albatus* (Cassin).
Cassin's Snow-Goose.
417. *Chen hyperboreus* (Pall.).
Snow-Goose.
418. *Cygnus olor* (Gmel.).
Mute Swan.

419. *Cygnus immutabilis*, Yarr.
Polish Swan.
420. *Cygnus musicus*, Bechst.
Whooper Swan.
421. *Cygnus bewicki*, Yarr.
Bewick's Swan.
422. *Tadorna cornuta* (Gmel.).
Common Sheldrake.
423. *Tadorna casarea* (Linn.).
Ruddy Sheldrake.
424. *Anas boschas*, Linn.
Mallard.
425. *Anas angustirostris*, Ménétr.
Marbled Duck.
426. *Chaulelasmus streperus* (Linn.).
Gadwall.
427. *Spatula clypeata* (Linn.).
Shoveller.
428. *Querquedula crecca* (Linn.).
Common Teal.
429. *Querquedula circia*, Linn.
Garganey Teal.
430. *Querquedula formosa* (Georgi).
Baikal Teal.
431. *Querquedula falcata* (Georgi).
Falcated Teal.
432. *Dafila acuta* (Linn.).
Pintail.
433. *Mareca penelope* (Linn.).
Wigeon.
434. *Fuligula ferina* (Linn.).
Pochard.
435. *Fuligula rufina* (Pall.).
Red-crested Pochard.
436. *Fuligula marila* (Linn.).
Scaup.
437. *Fuligula cristata* (Leach).
Tufted Duck.
438. *Nyroca ferruginea* (Gmel.).
White-eyed Duck.
439. *Clangula albeola* (Linn.).
Buffel-headed Duck.
440. *Clangula glaucion* (Linn.).
Goldeneye.

441. *Clangula islandica* (Gmel.).
Barrow's Goldeneye.
442. *Cosmonetta histrionica* (Linn.).
Harlequin Duck.
443. *Harelda glacialis* (Linn.).
Long-tailed Duck.
444. *Somateria mollissima* (Linn.).
Eider Duck.
445. *Somateria spectabilis* (Linn.).
King Eider.
446. *Somateria stelleri* (Pall.).
Steller's Duck.
447. *Ædemia fusca* (Linn.).
Velvet Scoter.
448. *Ædemia nigra* (Linn.).
Common Scoter.
449. *Ædemia perspicillata* (Linn.).
Surf-Scoter.
450. *Erismatura leucocephala* (Scop.).
White-headed Duck.
451. *Mergus merganser*, Linn.
Goosander.
452. *Mergus serrator*, Linn.
Red-breasted Merganser.
453. *Mergus albellus*, Linn.
Smew.

SCHIZOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COLUMBÆ.

Family COLUMBIDÆ.

454. *Columba palumbus*, Linn.
Ring-Dove.
455. *Columba livia*, Bonnat.
Rock-Dove.
456. *Columba œnas*, Linn.
Stock-Dove.
457. *Columba bollii*, Godm.
Bolle's Pigeon.
458. *Columba laurivora*, Webb & Berth.
Canarian Pigeon.

459. *Columba trocaz*, Heinek.
Madeiran Pigeon.
460. *Turtur communis*, Selby.
Turtle Dove.
461. *Turtur orientalis* (Lath.).
Asiatic Turtle Dove.
462. *Turtur isabellinus*, Bp.
Isabelline Turtle Dove.
463. *Turtur risorius* (Linn.).
Collared Turtle-Dove.
464. *Turtur senegalensis* (Linn.).
Egyptian Turtle Dove.

Family PTEROCLIDÆ.

465. *Pterocles arenarius* (Pall.).
Black-bellied Sand-Grouse.
466. *Pterocles alchata* (Linn.).
Pin-tailed Sand-Grouse.
467. *Syrrhaptes paradoxus* (Pall.).
Pallas's Sand-Grouse.

Order II. GALLINÆ.

Family PHASIANIDÆ.

468. *Phasianus colchicus*, Linn.
Pheasant.
469. *Caccabis saxatilis* (Meyer).
Greek Partridge.
470. *Caccabis chukar* (G. R. Gray).
Chukor Partridge.
471. *Caccabis rufa* (Linn.).
Red-legged Partridge.
472. *Caccabis petrosa* (Gmel.).
Barbary Partridge.
473. *Ammoperdix bonhami* (G. R. Gray).
Seesee Partridge.
474. *Francolinus vulgaris*, Steph.
Francolin.
475. *Perdix cinerea*, Lath.
Partridge.
476. *Coturnix communis*, Bonnat.
Common Quail.

Family TETRAONIDÆ.

477. *Lagopus mutus*, Leach.
Common Ptarmigan.
478. *Lagopus scoticus* (Lath.).
Red Grouse.
479. *Lagopus rupestris* (Gmel.).
Rock-Ptarmigan.
480. *Lagopus hemileucurus*, Gould.
Spitzbergen Ptarmigan.
481. *Lagopus albus* (Gmel.).
Willow-Ptarmigan.
482. *Bonasa betulina* (Scop.).
Hazel-Grouse.
483. *Tetrao tetrix*, Linn.
Black Grouse.
484. *Tetrao mlokosiewiczi*, Taczan.
Georgian Black Grouse.
485. *Tetrao urogallus*, Linn.
Capercaillie.
486. *Tetraogallus caucasicus* (Pall.).
Caucasian Snow-Partridge.
487. *Tetraogallus caspius* (Gmel.).
Caspian Snow-Partridge.

Family TURNICIDÆ.

488. *Turnix sylvatica* (Desf.).
Andalucian Hemipode.

Order III. GRALLÆ.

Family RALLIDÆ.

489. *Rallus aquaticus*, Linn.
Water-Rail.
490. *Porzana maruetta* (Leach).
Spotted Crake.
491. *Porzana bailloni* (Vieill.).
Baillon's Crake.
492. *Porzana parva* (Scop.).
Little Crake.
493. *Crex pratensis*, Bechst.
Land-Rail.

494. *Porphyrio cœruleus* (Vandelli).
Purple Gallinule.
495. *Porphyrio smaragdonotus*, Temm.
Green-backed Gallinule.
496. *Porphyrio allenii*, T. R. H. Thomps.
Allen's Gallinule.
497. *Gallinula chloropus* (Linn.).
Moorhen.
498. *Fulica cristata*, Gmel.
Crested Coot.
499. *Fulica atra*, Linn.
Common Coot.

Family GRUIDÆ.

500. *Grus communis*, Bechst.
Common Crane.
501. *Grus virgo* (Linn.).
Demoiselle Crane.
502. *Grus leucogeranus*, Pall.
Siberian Crane.

Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.

Family OTIDÆ.

503. *Otis tarda*, Linn.
Great Bustard.
504. *Otis tetrax*, Linn.
Little Bustard.
505. *Otis undulata* (Jacq.).
Houbara Bustard.
506. *Otis macqueeni*, J. E. Gray.
Macqueen's Bustard.

Family CEDICNEMIDÆ.

507. *Edicnemus scolopax* (Gmel.).
Stone-Curlew.

Family GLAREOLIDÆ.

508. *Glareola pratincola*, Linn.
Common Pratincole.

509. *Glareola melanoptera*, Nordm.
Nordmann's Pratincole.

Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

510. *Cursorius gallicus* (Gmel.).
Cream-coloured Courser.
511. *Charadrius pluvialis*, Linn.
Golden Plover.
512. *Charadrius fulvus*, Gmel.
Eastern Golden Plover.
513. *Squatarola helvetica* (Linn.).
Grey Plover.
514. *Ægialitis geoffroyi* (Wagl.).
Greater Sand-Plover.
515. *Ægialitis asiatica* (Pall.).
Caspian Plover.
516. *Ægialitis cantiana* (Lath.).
Kentish Plover.
517. *Ægialitis curonica* (Gmel.).
Lesser Ringed Plover.
518. *Ægialitis hiaticula* (Linn.).
Ringed Plover.
519. *Eudromias morinellus* (Linn.).
Dotterel.
520. *Pluvianus aegyptius* (Linn.).
Black-headed Plover.
521. *Chettusia gregaria* (Pall.).
Sociable Plover.
522. *Chettusia leucura* (Licht.).
White-tailed Lapwing.
523. *Hoplopterus spinosus* (Linn.).
Spur-winged Plover.
524. *Vanellus vulgaris*, Bechst.
Lapwing.
525. *Strepsilas interpres* (Linn.).
Turnstone.
526. *Hæmatopus ostralegus*, Linn.
Oystercatcher.

Family SCOLOPACIDÆ

527. *Recurvirostra avocetta*, Linn.
Avocet.

528. *Himantopus candidus*, Bonnat.
Black-winged Stilt.
529. *Phalaropus hyperboreus* (Linn.).
Red-necked Phalarope.
530. *Phalaropus fulicarius*, Linn.
Grey Phalarope.
531. *Scolopax rusticula*, Linn.
Woodcock.
532. *Gallinago major* (Gmel.).
Double Snipe.
533. *Gallinago caelestis* (Frenzel).
Common Snipe.
534. *Gallinago gallinula* (Linn.).
Jack Snipe.
535. *Limicola platyrhyncha* (Temm.).
Broad-billed Sandpiper.
536. *Tringa maculata*, Vieill.
Pectoral Sandpiper.
537. *Tringa fuscicollis*, Vieill.
Bonaparte's Sandpiper.
538. *Tringa alpina*, Linn.
Dunlin.
539. *Tringa minuta*, Leisl.
Little Stint.
540. *Tringa temminckii*, Leisl.
Temminck's Stint.
541. *Tringa minutilla*, Vieill.
American Stint.
542. *Tringa subargentea* (Güld.).
Pygmy Curlew.
543. *Tringa striata*, Linn.
Purple Sandpiper.
544. *Tringa canutus*, Linn.
Knot.
545. *Machetes pugnax* (Linn.).
Ruff.
546. *Calidris arenaria* (Linn.).
Sanderling.
547. *Tryngites rufescens* (Vieill.).
Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
548. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechst.).
Bartram's Sandpiper.
549. *Totanus hypoleucus* (Linn.).
Common Sandpiper.

550. *Totanus ochropus* (Linn.).
Green Sandpiper.
551. *Totanus glareola* (Linn.).
Wood-Sandpiper.
552. *Totanus stagnatilis*, Bechst.
Marsh-Sandpiper.
553. *Totanus calidris* (Linn.).
Common Redshank.
554. *Totanus fuscus* (Linn.).
Spotted Redshank.
555. *Totanus canescens* (Gmel.).
Greenshank.
556. *Macrorhamphus griseus* (Gmel.).
Red-breasted Snipe.
557. *Terekia cinerea* (Güld.).
Terek Sandpiper.
558. *Limosa lapponica* (Linn.).
Bar-tailed Godwit.
559. *Limosa œgocephala* (Linn.).
Black-tailed Godwit.
560. *Numenius borealis* (Forst.).
Esquimaux Curlew.
561. *Numenius phœopus* (Linn.).
Whimbrel.
562. *Numenius tenuirostris*, Vieill.
Slender-billed Curlew.
563. *Numenius arquata* (Linn.).
Common Curlew.

Order V. GAVIÆ.

Family LARIDÆ.

Subfamily STERNINÆ.

564. *Sterna macrura*, Naum.
Arctic Tern.
565. *Sterna fluviatilis*, Naum.
Common Tern.
566. *Sterna dougalli*, Mont.
Roseate Tern.
567. *Sterna minuta*, Linn.
Little Tern.
568. *Sterna media*, Cretzschm.
Allied Tern.

569. *Sterna caspia*, Pall.
Caspian Tern.
570. *Sterna anglica*, Mont.
Gull-billed Tern.
571. *Sterna cantiaca*, Gmel.
Sandwich Tern.
572. *Sterna fuliginosa*, Gmel.
Sooty Tern.
573. *Hydrochelidon hybrida* (Pall.).
Whiskered Tern.
574. *Hydrochelidon leucoptera* (Schinz).
White-winged Black Tern.
575. *Hydrochelidon nigra* (Linn.).
Black Tern.

Subfamily LARINÆ.

576. *Xema sabini* (Sabine).
Sabine's Gull.
577. *Rhodostethia rosea* (Macgill.).
Cuneate-tailed Gull.
578. *Pagophila eburnea* (Phipps).
Ivory Gull.
579. *Larus ridibundus*, Linn.
Black-headed Gull.
580. *Larus melanocephalus*, Natt.
Adriatic Gull.
581. *Larus ichthyaetus*, Pall.
Great Black-headed Gull.
582. *Larus minutus*, Pall.
Little Gull.
583. *Larus canus*, Linn.
Common Gull.
584. *Larus gelastes*, Licht.
Slender-billed Gull.
585. *Larus audouini*, Payr.
Audouin's Gull.
586. *Larus argentatus*, Gmel.
Herring-Gull.
587. *Larus leucophæus*, Bruch.
Yellow-legged Herring-Gull.
588. *Larus affinis*, Reinh.
Siberian Herring-Gull.
589. *Larus fuscus*, Linn.
Lesser Black-backed Gull.

590. *Larus marinus*, Linn.
Greater Black-backed Gull.
591. *Larus glaucus*, Fabr.
Glaucous Gull.
592. *Larus leucopterus*, Faber.
Iceland Gull.
593. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linn.).
Kittiwake.

Subfamily STERCORARIINÆ.

594. *Stercorarius catarrhactes*, Linn.
Common Skua.
595. *Stercorarius pomatorhinus* (Temm.).
Pomatorhine Skua.
596. *Stercorarius crepidatus* (Banks).
Richardson's Skua.
597. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linn.).
Buffon's Skua.

Order VI. TUBINARES.

Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

598. *Procellaria pelagica*, Linu.
Storm-Petrel.
599. *Procellaria leucorrhoa*, Vieill.
Leach's Petrel.
600. *Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl).
Wilson's Petrel.
601. *Puffinus kuhlii* (Boie).
Mediterranean Shearwater.
602. *Puffinus anglorum* (Temm.).
Manx Shearwater.
603. *Puffinus griseus* (Gmel.).
Sooty Shearwater.
604. *Puffinus major*, Faber.
Great Shearwater.
605. *Fulmarus glacialis* (Linn.).
Fulmar.
606. *Æstrelata hæsitata* (Kuhl).
Capped Petrel.
607. *Bulweria columbina* (Moq.-Tand.).
Bulwer's Petrel.

Order VII. ALCÆ.

Family ALCIDÆ.

608. *Alca torda*, Linn.
Razorbill.
609. *Alca impennis*, Linn.
Garefowl.
610. *Lomvia troile* (Linn.).
Common Guillemot.
611. *Lomvia bruennichi* (Sabine).
Brünnich's Guillemot.
612. *Uria grylle* (Linn.).
Black Guillemot.
613. *Uria mandti*, Licht.
Spitzbergen Guillemot.
614. *Mergus alle* (Linn.).
Little Auk.
615. *Fratercula arctica* (Linn.).
Puffin.

Order VIII. PYGOPODES.

Family COLYMBIDÆ.

616. *Colymbus glacialis*, Linn.
Great Northern Diver.
617. *Colymbus arcticus*, Linn.
Black-throated Diver.
618. *Colymbus septentrionalis*, Linn.
Red-throated Diver.

Family PODICIPITIDÆ.

619. *Podiceps cristatus* (Linn.).
Great Crested Grebe.
620. *Podiceps griseigena* (Bodd.).
Red-necked Grebe.
621. *Podiceps auritus* (Linn.).
Slavonian Grebe.
622. *Podiceps nigricollis* (C. L. Brehm).
Eared Grebe.
623. *Podiceps fluviatilis* (Tunstall).
Little Grebe.

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A HISTORY
OF
THE BIRDS OF EUROPE
(INCLUDING ALL THE SPECIES INHABITING THE WESTERN PALÆ-
ARCTIC REGION).

BY
H. E. DRESSER, F.L.S., F.Z.S., &c.,
MEMBER OF THE BRITISH ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION, OF THE IMPERIAL SOCIETY
OF NATURALISTS OF MOSCOW, OF THE GERMAN ORNITHOLOGICAL
SOCIETY, CORR. MEMB. OF THE BOSTON SOCIETY OF
NATURAL HISTORY, &c., &c.

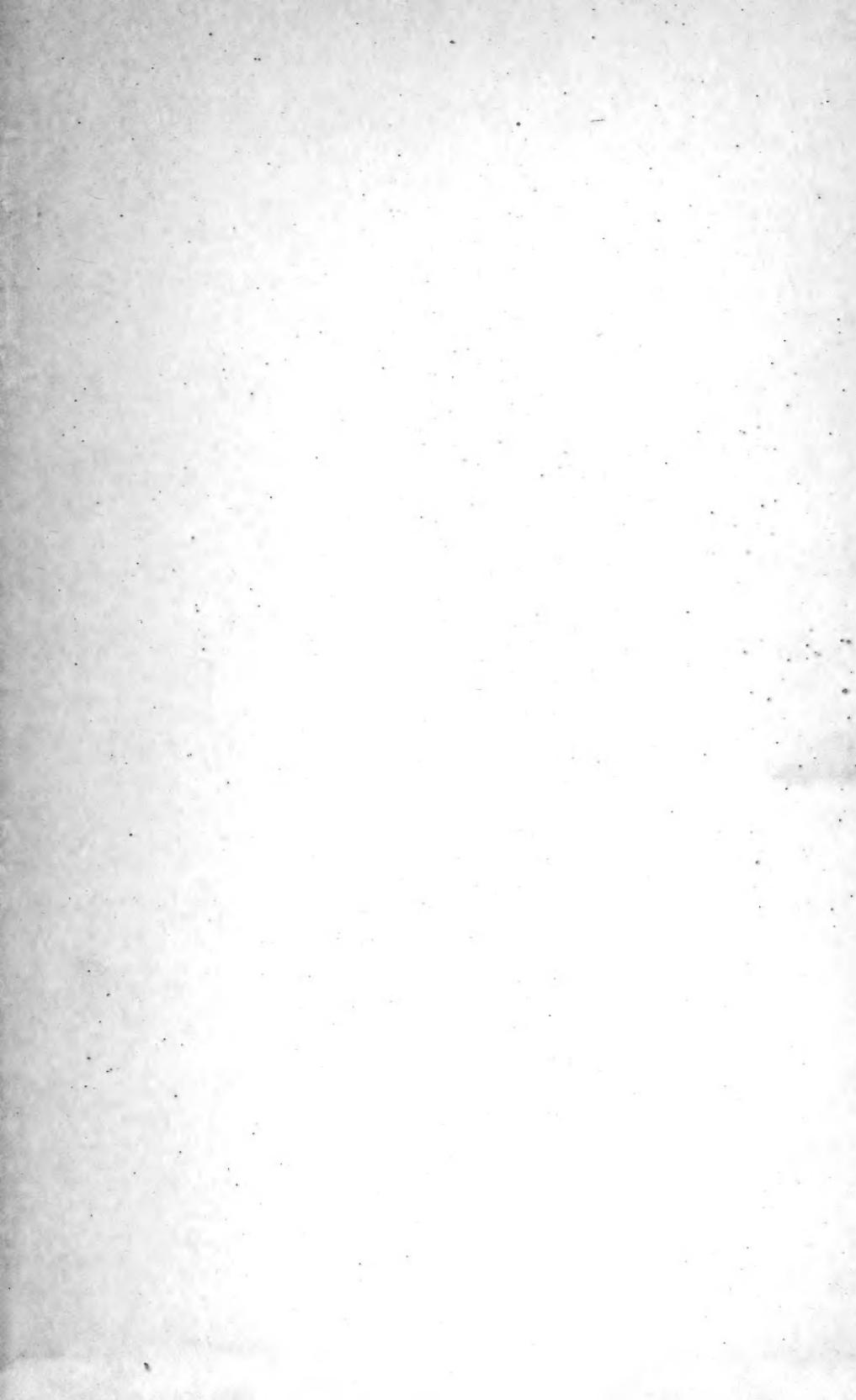
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